

9/11 1.1 Finding and Describing Patterns

Examples:



2, 4, 8, 16, ...

1, 4, 9, 16, ...

1, 5, 9, 13, 17, ...

A, B, B, C, C, C, ...

3, 12, 48, ...

J, F, M, A, ...

32

25

21

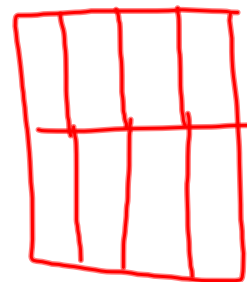
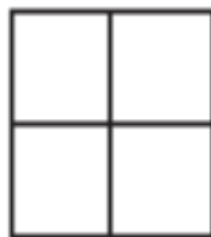
D, D, D, D

192

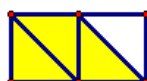
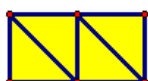
M

Sep 7-9:20 AM

What shape is next?



What shape is next?



Sep 3-7:47 AM

Describe a pattern.

1.



2.



3. 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24, ...

4. 35, 30, 25, 20, 15, 10, ...

Sep 11-10:21 AM

Sketch the next two figures you expect in the pattern.

5.



6.



Write the next two numbers you expect in the pattern.

7. $-2, -5, -8, -11, \dots$

8. $4, 10, 16, 22, \dots$

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Sketch the next figure you expect in the pattern.



Describe a pattern in the numbers. Write the next two numbers you expect in the pattern.

5. 3, 11, 19, 27, ...
6. 2, 6, 18, 54, ...

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1.2 Inductive Reasoning

Aug 22-9:46 AM

Conjecture--unproven statement based on pattern or observation

Counterexample-- an example that shows a conjecture is false

Sep 7-8:26 AM

Complete the conjecture with the word *odd or even*.

1. The sum of any three odd numbers is _____.

odd

Examples: $1 + 5 + 7 = 13$
 $3 + 5 + 9 = 17$
 $-5 + 7 + 11 = 13$

2. The difference between an integer and its opposite is _____.

even

Examples: $5 - -5 = 10$
 $-8 - 8 = -16$
 $10 - -10 = 20$
 $-3 - 3 = -6$

Aug 22-9:50 AM

Complete with odd or even.

Complete the conjecture based on the pattern in the examples.

1. *Conjecture:* The product of any two odd numbers is ? **odd**

EXAMPLES

$$1 \times 1 = 1$$

$$7 \times 9 = 63$$

$$3 \times 5 = 15$$

$$11 \times 11 = 121$$

$$3 \times 11 = 33$$

$$1 \times 15 = 15$$

Sep 11-10:30 AM

Show the conjecture is false by providing a counterexample.

Conjecture: If the sum of two numbers is positive, then the two numbers must be positive.

Counterexample
 $-1 + 3 = 2$

Sep 11-10:32 AM

Show the conjecture is false by finding a counterexample.

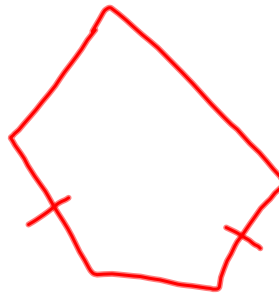
3. If the product of two numbers is even, the numbers must be even.

4. If a shape has two sides the same length, it must be a rectangle.

#3

$$\begin{array}{l} 5 \times 2 = 10 \\ \text{odd} \times \text{even} = \text{even} \end{array}$$

#4



Sep 11-10:34 AM

Complete the conjecture with *odd* or *even*.

3. **Conjecture:** The difference of any two odd numbers is ?.

$$9 - 7 = 2$$

$$5 - 1 = 4$$

even

4. **Conjecture:** The sum of an odd number and an even number is ?.

odd

$$3 + 4 = 7$$

$$5 + 2 = 7$$

Aug 22-9:50 AM

Show the conjecture is false by finding a counterexample.

5. Any number divisible by 2 is divisible by 4.
6. The difference of two numbers is less than the greater number.

Sep 11-10:38 AM

Worksheet

1.2
~~7~~ ~~10~~

Aug 22-9:51 AM